

GCSE Probability

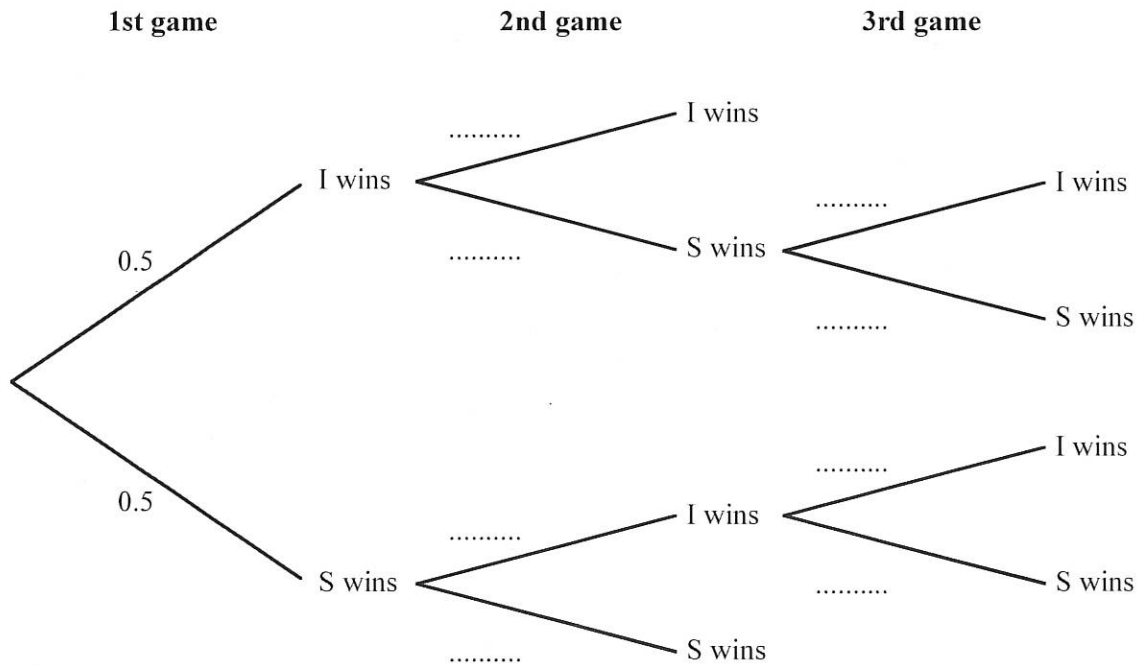
The match consists of three games.

The winner of the match is the first player to win two games.

The tree diagram shows all the possible outcomes.

'I wins' means that Ian wins the game.

'S wins' means that Simon wins the game.



The probability that Ian wins the first game is 0.5

Whenever Ian wins a game the probability that he wins the next game is 0.7

Whenever Simon wins a game the probability that he wins the next game is 0.6

(a) Complete the tree diagram.

(2)

(b) Calculate the probability that Ian wins the darts match.

Answer

(4)

(Total 6 marks)

4. A bag of sweets contains 5 toffees, 3 chocolates and 2 mints.

Emmie and Sophie each pick one sweet at random.

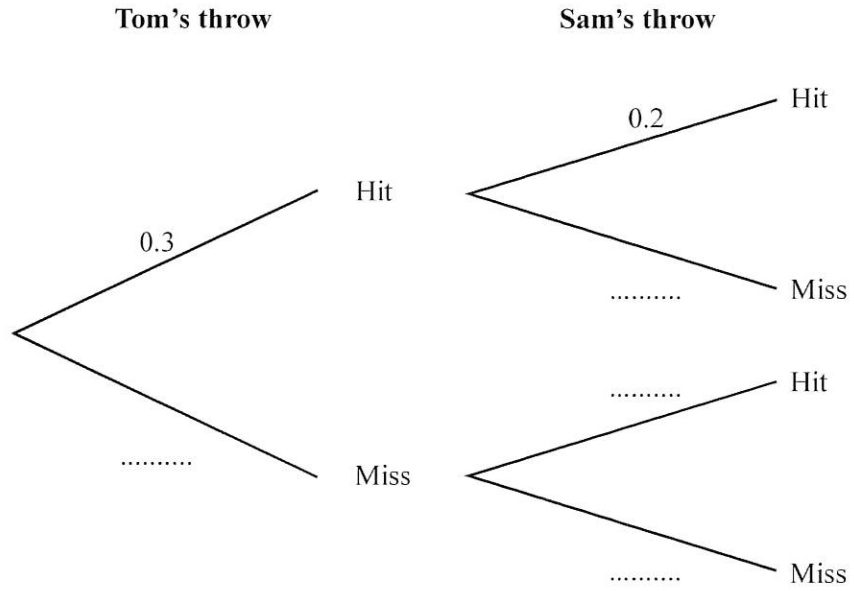
What is the probability that they pick sweets of the same kind?

Answer

(Total 4 marks)

5. Tom and Sam take turns to throw a dart at a target.
 The probability that Tom hits the target is 0.3
 The probability that Sam hits the target is 0.2

(a) Complete the tree diagram.



(1)

- (b) What is the probability that Tom and Sam both hit the target?

Answer

(2)

(Total 3 marks)

